

Countervailing Initiations: Reporting Member vs Exporter 01/01/1995 - 31/12/2019

Exporter	Argentina	Australia	Botswana ¹	Brazil	Canada	Chile	China	Colombia	Costa Rica	Egypt	Eswatini ¹	European Union ²	India	Israel	Japan	Kazakhstan ³
Argentina						2						2				
Australia							1					1				
Austria																
Belgium																
Brazil					3											
Canada																
Chile																
China		17	1*	1	26					2	1*	14	8			
Colombia								1								
Czech Republic						1										
Denmark																
Ecuador																
Egypt												2				
European Union	3				1	1	3			1				1		
France		2								1						
Germany																
Greece		1														
Hungary																
India		1	9*	7	9		2			1	9*	21				
Indonesia		1		2	2							7	3			
Iran, Islamic Republic of												1				
Israel																
Italy		2			1					1				1		
Kazakhstan					1											
Korea, Republic of			1*		3						1*	7	1		1	
Malaysia		1	1*		1					1	1*	4	4			
Mexico																
Netherlands										1						
North Macedonia																
Norway					1							1				
Oman					2					1		1				
Pakistan			1*		2					1	1*	1				
Peru												1				
Philippines					1							1				
Poland						1										
Russian Federation					1											
Saudi Arabia, Kingdom of												2				
Singapore												1				
South Africa		1		1								1				
Spain		1								1						
Sri Lanka													1			
Chinese Taipei					1							6				
Thailand				1	3							5	2			
Trinidad and Tobago																
Turkey		1			4					1		2				
Ukraine					1											1*
United Arab Emirates					2							1				

United Kingdom																
United States		1			3	1	7	1				3				
Uzbekistan																
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of																
Viet Nam		2			4							1	3			
Total	3	31	*	12	72	6	13	1	1	12	*	86	22	2	1	*

Note: All Members submitting semi-annual reports of countervailing actions are listed individually. Where figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO Member in which the investigating authority is present other reporting customs union members are reported with asterisks. See footnotes for details.

¹ Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the countervailing of South Africa and operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union.

² European Union

All countervailing actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member

³ Kazakhstan

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the countervailing of the Russian Federation and operated at the level of the Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Community from 2015 onwards.

⁴ Latvia

Latvia became an EU member State on 1 May 2004. As of this date, previously taken national actions cease to notify actions on behalf of all of its member States, the numbers for the EU are not additionally reported

⁵ Russian Federation

All countervailing actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation (which became a WTO Member Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Community, i.e., also in respect of Belarus (non-WTO Member), in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Community (which became a WTO Member on 30 November 2015), and Belarus.

⁶ South Africa

All countervailing actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union

Latvia ⁴	Lesotho ¹	Mexico	Namibia ¹	New Zealand	Pakistan	Peru	Russian Federation ⁵	South Africa ⁶	Chinese Taipei	Turkey	Ukraine	United States	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	Total
						2						5		11
												1		3
												1		1
												1		1
						1						8		12
												14		14
												2	1	3
	1*	1	1*	3				1	5	2		89		169
														1
														1
												1		1
												1		1
														2
		1		1		2							1	15
												4		7
												3		3
		1												2
												1		1
	9*	3	9*		1			9	1			34		89
					1							12		28
														1
												2		2
				2								8		15
												2		3
	1*		1*					1				18		31
	1*		1*					1				2		14
												2		2
												1		2
												1		1
														2
												3		7
	1*		1*					1				1		6
														1
														2
1														2
											1	1		3
														2
														1
				2								2		7
												1		3
												2		3
												3		10
				1	1							7		20
												3		3
												13		21
							1							2
												1		4

