

Anti-dumping Initiations: By Reporting Member 01/01/1995 - 31/12/2016

Reporting Member	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Total	
Argentina	27	22	15	6	24	41	28	10	1	12	9	10	7	19	28	14	7	12	19	6	6	25	348	
Armenia ¹																						1*	1*	*
Australia	5	17	44	13	24	15	24	16	8	9	7	11	2	6	9	7	18	12	20	22	10	17	316	
Bahrain ²																						1*		*
Botswana ³	16*	34*	23*	41*	16*	21*	6*	4*	8*	6*	23*	3*	5*	3*	3*		4*	1*	10*	2*			*	
Brazil	5	18	11	18	16	11	17	8	4	8	6	12	13	24	9	37	16	47	54	35	23	11	403	
Bulgaria ⁴								1																1
Canada	11	5	14	8	18	21	25	5	15	11	1	7	1	3	6	2	2	11	17	13	3	14	213	
Chile	4	3		2		5						1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4		2	1	28	
China				3	2	11	14	30	22	27	24	10	4	14	17	8	5	9	11	7	11	5	234	
Colombia	4	1	1	6	2	3	6			2	2	9	1	6	5	2	4	2	11	6	7	1	81	
Costa Rica		4	1	1							1	1			2						1	1	12	
Czech Republic ⁵				2	1																		3	
Dominican Republic																1						1	4	
Ecuador				1												2							3	
Egypt			7	14	7	3	7	3	1		12	9	2		2	1	2	1	2	9	4	14	100	
El Salvador																							1	1
European Union ⁵	33	25	41	22	65	32	28	20	7	30	24	35	9	19	15	15	17	13	4	14	11	14	493	
Guatemala		1																		1				2
Honduras																3								3
India	6	21	13	28	64	41	79	81	46	21	28	31	47	55	31	41	19	21	29	38	30	69	839	
Indonesia		11	5	8	8	3	4	4	12	5		5	1	7	7	3	6	7	14	12	6	7	135	
Israel	5	6	3	7		1	4			1	4			1	6	6	1	2	1		1	1	50	
Jamaica						1	1	1	1						1	1							6	
Japan							2						4						1		1	2	11	
Jordan												1											1	
Kazakhstan ⁷																	10*	1*	1*	7*	1*	1*	*	
Korea, Republic of	4	13	15	3	6	2	4	9	18	3	4	7	15	5		3							135	
Kuwait ²																						1*	*	
Kyrgyz Republic ⁸																						1*	1*	*
Latvia ⁵							1	6																7
Lesotho ³	16*	34*	23*	41*	16*	21*	6*	4*	8*	6*	23*	3*	5*	3*	3*		4*	1*	10*	2*			*	
Lithuania ⁵						1	6																	7
Malaysia	3	2	8	1	2		1	5	6	3	4	8						11	8	8	14		84	
Mexico	4	4	6	12	11	6	6	10	14	6	6	6	3	1	2	2	6	4	6	14	9	6	144	
Morocco																		1	2	3	1	2	4	13
Namibia ³	16*	34*	23*	41*	16*	21*	6*	4*	8*	6*	23*	3*	5*	3*	3*		4*	1*	10*	2*			*	
New Zealand	10	4	5	1	4	9	1	2	5	5		1	6			1	2		1				57	
Nicaragua				2																				2
Oman ²																						1*	*	
Pakistan								1	3	3	13	4		3	26	11	7	5	6		12	24	118	
Panama				2											4									6
Paraguay					1					1													1	3
Peru	2	8	2	3	8	1	8	13	4	7	4	3	2		4		1	1	1		1		73	
Philippines	1	1	2	3	6	2		1	1						1				1				1	20
Poland ⁵			1		7			3	1															12
Qatar ²																							1*	*
Russian Federation ⁹										1	1	4	1	4	8		10	1	1	7	1	1	40	
Saudi Arabia ¹⁰																						1		1
Slovenia ⁵					1																			1
South Africa ¹¹	16	34	23	41	16	21	6	4	8	6	23	3	5	3	3		4	1	10	2			229	
Swaziland ³	16*	34*	23*	41*	16*	21*	6*	4*	8*	6*	23*	3*	5*	3*	3*		4*	1*	10*	2*			*	
Taipei, Chinese			1	6		4	3	2				5			1	2		9	3				8	44
Thailand		1	3				3	21	3	3		3	2	1	1	2	13	5			7	10	78	
Trinidad and Tobago		1		4	3	1	1		2															13
Turkey			4	1	8	7	15	18	11	25	12	8	6	23	6	2	2	14	6	12	16	17	213	
Ukraine						2	3	2	6	2	1	5	7	2	2	2	6	3	2	2	2	1	48	
United Arab Emirates ²																						1*	*	
United States	14	22	15	36	47	47	77	35	37	26	12	8	28	16	20	3	15	11	39	19	42	37	606	
Uruguay						1	4									1						1		7
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	3	2	6	10	7	1	1	1																31
Viet Nam																			4				3	7
Total	157	226	246	264	359	296	372	311	234	221	199	203	165	218	217	173	165	208	287	236	229	300	5286	

Note: All Members submitting semi-annual reports of anti-dumping actions are listed individually. Where listed Members take action on a customs-union-wide basis, the figures on numbers of actions are shown for the WTO Member in which the investigating authority is physically located. To avoid multiple-counting, the numbers for the other reporting customs union members are reported with asterisks. See footnotes for details.

¹Armenia

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks. Armenia became a member State of the Eurasian Economic Union on 2 January 2015. As of this date, anti-dumping actions are the same as those identified in respect of the Russian Federation, and operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union.

²Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, UAE

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the anti-dumping actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of Saudi Arabia and operate at the level of the Gulf Cooperation Council.

³Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, Swaziland

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the anti-dumping actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of South Africa and operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union.

⁴Bulgaria

Bulgaria became an EU member State on 1 January 2007. As of this date, previously taken national actions ceased to apply, and were replaced by EU-wide actions. Because EU notifies actions on behalf of all of its member States, the numbers for the EU are not additionally reported in this row.

⁵Czech Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovenia

Czech Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland and Slovenia became EU member States on 1 May 2004. As of this date, previously taken national actions ceased to apply, and were replaced by EU-wide actions. Because EU notifies actions on behalf of all of its member States, the numbers for the EU are not additionally reported in this row.

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⁶European Union

All anti-dumping actions notified by the European Union operate EU-wide, i.e., in respect of all EU member States, which do not notify individually.

⁷Kazakhstan

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks, as the anti-dumping actions that it notified are the same as those identified in respect of the Russian Federation and operated at the level of the Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Community for 2011-2014, and at the level of Eurasian Economic Union from 2015 onwards.

⁸Kyrgyz Republic

To avoid multiple-counting, the row for this Member reports numbers with asterisks. The Kyrgyz Republic became a member State of the Eurasian Economic Union on 12 August 2015. As of this date, anti-dumping actions are the same as those identified in respect of the Russian Federation, and operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union.

⁹Russian Federation

All anti-dumping actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation (which became a WTO Member on 22 August 2012) for 2011-2014 operated at the level of the Customs Union of the Eurasian Economic Community, i.e., also in respect of Belarus and Kazakhstan (then non-WTO Members). All actions identified in respect of the Russian Federation for 2015 and thereafter operate at the level of the Eurasian Economic Union, i.e., also in respect of Armenia, Kyrgyz Republic, Kazakhstan (which became a WTO Member on 30 November 2015), and Belarus (non-WTO Member).

¹⁰Saudi Arabia

All anti-dumping actions identified in respect of Saudi Arabia operate at the level of the Gulf Cooperation Council, i.e., also in respect of Bahrain, Kuwait, Oman, Qatar, and United Arab Emirates.

¹¹South Africa

All anti-dumping actions notified by South Africa operate at the level of the Southern African Customs Union, i.e., also in respect of Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, and Swaziland.